OFFICE OF THE TOWN MANAGER

109 Front Street, Dept. 1, Winchendon, MA 01475-1758

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To: Board of Selectmen

Finance Committee

From: Justin B. Sultzbach, Town Manager

Date: March 28th, 2022

Re: Fiscal Year 2023 Budget Message

I respectfully submit the Town Manager's recommended budget for Fiscal Year 2023 beginning July 1, 2022 to the Board of Selectmen. My proposed balanced budget includes expenditures and support revenues for the General, Water, Wastewater, and Transfer Station Funds. As proposed this plan will meet the current needs of the community while maintaining a fiscally conservative stance that aims to insulate the Town from fluctuating costs in materials and labor as a result of the COVID-19 Pandemic as well as spiking energy costs caused by recent global uncertainty.

As forecasted in my budget projection from earlier this year, costs are rising at a faster pace than our revenue. This challenge is not unique to Winchendon, however it must be addressed now in order to put us on track for a strong financial footing in the future. Rather than a handful of deep cuts I have worked extensively with our Town Staff to identify smaller cost saving measures across the board that will allow us to tighten the belt in the short-term in areas that will not have long-term negative impacts on Town Services.

Rising healthcare costs continue to task municipalities nationwide. MIIA informed the Town of a 7.5% increase, a figure I negotiated down to 6.5%. This is a significant increase to absorb. Other challenges include an almost \$1,500,000 increase in net school spending, resulting in an over \$300,000 increase to the local contribution. These increases, coupled with slower growth due to the COVID-19 Pandemic, create a difficult but not insurmountable budgetary challenge. I have been working with Town Hall Department Heads to make surgical cuts, which combined with decreased projections in Special Education Transportation costs has allowed us to come under the total FY22 Town-side budget for FY23. To accomplish this we are recommending an early pay off of our Ambulance Lease utilizing Free Cash, a move that will provide a relief of \$60,000 between the Long Term Debt and Interest lines.

While the budget for the Transfer Station remains healthy, our team is actively working to compile data that will allow us to address deficiencies in the Water and Wastewater Budgets. This challenge has been further exacerbated by rising chemical costs as reflected in the proposed budget. An aspect of this long term solution will include an extensive review of capital needs as well as a conversation with the Board of Selectmen regarding rates – however at this time the extent of proposed changes has yet to be determined. With the assistance of an outside accounting firm we are prepared to present a roadmap that will stabilize these accounts over the next decade. This should be finalized prior to our final budget presentation.

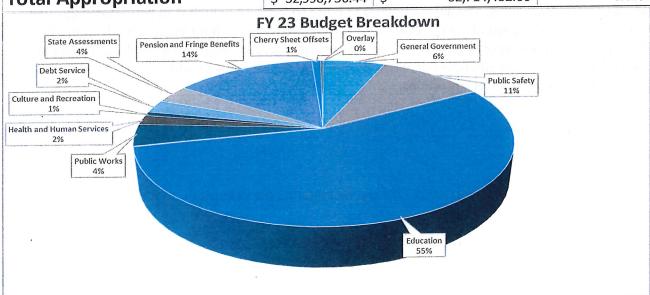
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The departmental budget breakdown lookback for FY22 and proposed FY23 are shown below.

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	Budget	Proposed Budget	% Change
General Government	\$ 2,020,145.7	3 \$ 2,136,193.00	5.74%
Public Safety	\$ 3,549,826.4	8 \$ 3,500,477.00	-1.39%
Education	\$ 16,873,692.0	0 \$ 17,812,719.00	5.57%
Public Works	\$ 1,378,001.5	3 \$ 1,379,241.00	0.09%
Health and Human Services	\$ 689,198.7	6 \$ 578,416.00	-16.07%
Culture and Recreation	\$ 239,412.0	4 \$ 245,046.00	2.35%
Debt Service	\$ 815,469.0	0 \$ 804,563.00	-1.34%
State Assessments	\$ 1,286,242.0	0 \$ 1,150,030.00	-10.59%
Pension and Fringe Benefits	\$ 4,345,573.0	0 \$ 4,735,639.00	8.98%
Other	\$ 1,367,013.9	0 \$	-100.00%
Amount to be Raised	\$ 32,564,574.4	4 \$ 32,342,324.00	-0.68%
Cherry Sheet Offsets	\$ 354,182.0	0 \$ 292,158.00	-17.51%
Overlay	\$ 80,000.0	0 \$ 80,000.00	0.00%
Total Appropriation	\$ 32,998,756.4	4 \$ 32,714,482.00	-0.86%



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FISCAL YEAR 2023 CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PLAN

	Department	Description	Item Cost	Funding Amount	Funding Source
1	BOS/TM	TH Repairs Cupola	\$39,000	\$35,000	Free Cash
2	DPW	DPW Roofs	\$300,000	\$63,000	5 yr
3	DPW	Front End Loader	\$190,395	\$146,000	ARPA
4	DPW	Wheeled Excavator	\$225,000	\$205,216	ARPA
5	DPW	Trailed Vactor	\$98,834	\$98,834	ARPA
6	DPW	Transfer Station Vehicle	\$54,697	\$54,697	TS Enterprise
7	DPW	Excavator & Trailer	\$170,492	\$32,025	5 yr
8	DPW	Road Paving (Supplemental)	\$162,655	\$129,823	Free Cash
9	Fire	Pumper Replacement	\$703,616	\$110,819	5 yr
10	Library	Purchase of 70 Pleasant St	\$184,500	\$114,500	Free Cash
11	Library	Phase 2 Additional	\$200,000	\$200,000	Free Cash
12	Police	Radio Project Match	\$504,831	\$154,649	Free Cash
13	Police	Livescan Fingerprint Scanner	\$16,875	\$16,875	Free Cash
14	Police	Police Cruiser Replacement	\$54,918	\$54,918	911 Grant
15	Planning	Project Design Grant Funding	\$40,000	\$40,000	ARPA
16	Schools	Toy Town ADA Lift	\$70,000	\$70,000	Free Cash
	Y y y	FY 23 Total	-	\$1,526,356	

FISCAL YEAR 2023 CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PLAN FUNDING SOURCES

Total	\$1,526,356	a * a * a * a * a * a * a * a * a * a *
TS Enterprise	\$54,697	
911 Grant	\$54,918	
ARPA	\$490,050	
5 Year Borrowing	\$205,844	
Free Cash	\$720,847	

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In addition to our annual grant award, I have worked with the Robinson Broadhurst Foundation to secure an additional \$600,000 to meet the budgetary requirements for the Winchendon Community Park Amphitheater. This continued support of the Robinson Broadhurst Foundation will ensure that this project will have a lasting positive impact on our community.

I have made it a priority to work with my team to pursue additional grants for initiatives throughout the community. These much needed resources support projects town wide that otherwise would go unfunded. Thanks to our collective efforts, our team has brought in an additional \$1,754,649 to date in

grant funding in FY22 as follows:

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Department	Description	Award
DPW	DEP Diesel Emissions Reduction	\$43,934
DPW	Bridge & Culvert	\$29,000
DPW	Transfer Station	\$4,100
DPW	DEP Asset Management	\$75,000
Fire	Student Awareness of Fire Education	\$4,575
Fire	Senior SAFE	\$2,855
Fire	Firefighter Safety Equipment	\$18,680
Fire	Automated External Defibrillators	\$2,500
Fire	DEP Diesel Emissions Reduction	\$175,904
Library	Cultural Council	\$4,350
Library	DA Early	\$2,000
Planning	CDBG CV	\$131,500
Planning	MRPC Brownfields Group	\$69,800
Planning	Mass Development Recoverable	\$150,200
Planning	Municipal Vulnerability Planning	\$36,400
Planning	Mass Preservation Fund	\$50,000
Planning	Mass DOT Complete Streets	\$399,831
Planning	Mass DOT Shared Streets	\$243,000
Police	E911 Support/Incentive	\$139,932
Police	E911 Training	\$18,328
Police	DOJ Bullet Proof Vest	\$13,425
Town Manager	MIIA Risk Management	\$8,491
Town Manager	MIIA Flex Grant	\$3,844
Town Manager	MIIA Health & Wellness	\$10,000
Town Manager	National Grid Toy Town Lighting	\$17,000
Town Manager	ARPA Supplemental	\$100,000
	FY 22 Grant Award Total	\$1,754,649

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WATER FUND

Our water fund has run on a deficit for FY21 and FY22, an issue that was temporarily rectified at our fall 2021 Special Town Meeting through the use of ARPA funds. Retained earnings were fully depleted in prior years. This lack of financial safety net, coupled with increasing operating costs and an updated list of capital needs places the Town in an unfavorable position. Our team has worked to rein in costs as well as address collections issues. This included a push to collect unpaid bills, an ARPA funded initiative to replace aging water meters that were underreporting water usage, a study to identify potential leaks in the system to reduce unaccounted water lost through our aging infrastructure, as well as the initiation of an updated Water Rate Study. Our FY23 budget has been crafted to reflect these challenges, however revenue for this fund is largely dependent on outside factors. This would include usage, as well as an upcoming discussion from the Board of Selectmen regarding potential rate changes.

Water Budget - Contingent Upon Raftelis F	Proposal	
	FY 22	FY 23
Funding Request	\$1,043,978.00	\$ 1,109,624.56
Connection Fees	\$ 10,000.00	\$ 10,000.00
Clean Water Assessment		\$ 1,500.00
Lien Revenue	\$ 57,000.00	\$ 30,000.00
Interest & Penalties	\$ 6,900.00	\$ 5,500.00
Miscellaneous Revenue	\$ 1,500.00	\$ 10,000.00
Subsidy	\$ 51,664.00	
Amount to Be Raised by Water Rate	\$ 916,914.00	\$1,134,400.00
5 2 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5		LOUR LETTER TO BE MADE IN
Total Revenue	\$ 1,043,978.00	\$1,191,400.00
Surplus(Deficit)	\$ -	\$ 81,775.44
Annual Water Usage to Calculate Water b	i 15,500,000.00	16,000,000.00
Proposed Water Rate to Fund FY 23 Budge	t	\$ 7.09
Existing Water Rate	\$ 6.01	
Proposed Increase		\$ 1.08
Percentage Increase		18.00%

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TRANSFER STATION FUND

The transfer station fund remains healthy. While fees should be increased periodically, I would recommend holding steady for now. It is a best practice to build a fund of retained earnings equal to the cost of a large capital need or representative of at least 5% of the operating budget. While the transfer station is profitable for now, we have not attained this goal.

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	2022 Budget	2023 Budget	
Trash Bag sales-Large	\$ 66,000.00	\$ 64,000.00	
Trash Bag Sales-Small	\$ 14,000.00	\$ 14,000.00	
Landfill Decals	\$ 66,500.00	\$ 66,500.00	
Demolition Materials	\$ 56,425.00	\$ 56,425.00	
Recycling	\$ 8,000.00	\$ 6,000.00	
Miscellaneous	\$ 3,900.00	\$ -	
Total Revenue Budget	\$ 214,825.00	\$ 206,925.00	
Total Expense Budget	\$ 214,825.00	\$ 204,740.00	
	Fee Schedule		
	2022	2023	
Trash Bags- Large	\$ 4.00	\$ 4.00	
Trash Bags- Small	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.00	
Landfill Decals	\$ 70.00	\$ 70.00	
Demolition Materials	\$ 185.00	\$ 185.00	
	Assumptions used in	Revenue Estimates	
	2022	2023	
Number of Bags Sold- Large	16,500	16,000.00	
Number of Bags Sold - Small	7,000	7,000.00	
Landfill Decals	950	950	
Demolition Material (per ton)	305	305	

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I would like to thank our Town Staff for all of their work in exploring potential cost saving measures. Their support in our mission to provide excellent services while maintaining a fiscally conservative budget does not go unrecognized. Additionally, guidance provided by our exceptional accounting team is appreciated. I am also grateful for the strong partnership we have fostered with the Winchendon Public Schools as we work together to craft a budget that is reflective of our community's needs. I would like to thank the Board of Selectmen, Finance Committee, and all of our elected and appointed boards and committees for their unwavering dedication to bettering the lives of their fellow residents. Most importantly, a thank you to our citizens who have entrusted us with the opportunity to build a stronger and brighter future for Winchendon and the good people that call it home.

Respectfully Submitted,

Justin B. Sultzbach Town Manager